Pathology

## ANDHRA PRADESH PARAMEDICAL BOARD, VIJAYAWADA COMBINED PARAMEDICAL (REGULAR) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY, 2019 Diploma in Medical Lab Technician course(DMLT)

## PAPER-I

## PATHOLOGY & BLOOD BANKING

Time: 3 Hours
Answer any **TEN** questions

Total Marks:80 All Questions carry equal marks

## Write the entire answer to a question at one place only but not in different stages

- 1. What is fixation of tissue? Name any 5 fixatives and uses of fixatives. Describe the preparation of commonest fixative used in tissue processing.
- 2. Describe the procedure of Pap staining in detail.
- 3. Biomedical waste disposal.
- 4. Write in detail about stool examination.
- 5. Describe prerequisites of blood transfusion.
- 6. What is an ESR? Describe the methods of estimation of ESR.
- 7. Define a "CELL". Draw a neat diagram of a cell and label its components.
- 8. Cell block preparation.
- 9. Describe the different types of anti-coagulants and their uses.
- 10. What is a "haemocytometer"? Draw a neat diagram of "haemocytometer" and describe the procedure of estimation of WBC count in a given blood sample.
- 11. Mounting of museum specimens.
- 12. Name any 4 endocrine organs. Describe the structure and functions of any one endocrine organ.